Attorney Docket No.: AV 34

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicants : Steven A. Boyd et al.

Application No. : 10/593,910 Confirmation No. : 6041

Int'l Filing Date : March 23, 2005

For : THIAZOLIUMS AS TRANSKETOLASE INHIBITORS

Group Art Unit : Not yet assigned

Examiner : Not yet assigned

Palo Alto, CA 94301 June 10, 2008

Mail Stop: PCT

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

2nd PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Sir:

Prior to the issuance of the first Office Action in the above-identified application, kindly amend the application as follows:

Amendments to the Claims being on page 2 of this paper.

Remarks begin on page 11 of this paper.